Engineering Index Properties table gives the engineering classifications and the range of index properties for the layers of each soil in the survey area. Depth to the upper and lower boundaries of each layer is indicated. Texture is given in the standard terms used by the U.S. Department of Agriculture. These terms are defined according to percentages of sand, silt, and clay in the fraction of the soil that is less than 2 millimeters in diameter. Loam, for example, is soil that is 7 to 27 percent clay, 28 to 50 percent silt, and less than 52 percent sand. If the content of particles coarser than sand is 15 percent or more, an appropriate modifier is added, for example, gravelly. Textural terms are defined in the Glossary.

Classification of the soils is determined according to the Unified soil classification system (ASTM, 1998) and the system adopted by the American Association of State Highway and Transportation Officials (AASHTO, 1998). The Unified system classifies soils according to properties that affect their use as construction material. Soils are classified according to particle-size distribution of the fraction less than 3 inches in diameter and according to plasticity index, liquid limit, and organic matter content. Sandy and gravelly soils are identified as GW, GP, GM, GC, SW, SP, SM, and SC; silty and clayey soils as ML, CL, OL, MH, CH, and OH; and highly organic soils as PT. Soils exhibiting engineering properties of two groups can have a dual classification, for example, CL-ML.

The AASHTO system classifies soils according to those properties that affect roadway construction and maintenance. In this system, the fraction of a mineral soil that is less than 3 inches in diameter is classified in one of seven groups from A-1 through A-7 on the basis of particle-size distribution, liquid limit, and plasticity index. Soils in group A-1 are coarse grained and low in content of fines (silt and clay). At the other extreme, soils in group A-7 are fine grained. Highly organic soils are classified in group A-8 on the basis of visual inspection. If laboratory data are available, the A-1, A-2, and A-7 groups are further classified as A-1-a, A-1-b, A-2-4, A-2-5, A-2-6, A-2-7, A-7-5, or A-7-6. As an additional refinement, the suitability of a soil as subgrade material can be indicated by a group index number. Group index numbers range from 0 for the best subgrade material to 20 or higher for the poorest. The AASHTO classification for soils tested, with group index numbers in parentheses, is given in Engineering Index Properties table.

Rock fragments larger than 10 inches in diameter and 3 to 10 inches in diameter are indicated as a percentage of the total soil on a dry-weight basis. The percentages are estimates determined mainly by converting volume percentage in the field to weight percentage. Percentage (of soil particles) passing designated sieves is the percentage of the soil fraction less than 3 inches in diameter based on an ovendry weight. The sieves, numbers 4, 10, 40, and 200 (USA Standard Series), have openings of 4.76, 2.00, 0.420, and 0.074 millimeters, respectively. Estimates are based on laboratory tests of soils sampled in the survey area and in nearby areas and on estimates made in the field.

Liquid limit and plasticity index (Atterberg limits) indicate the plasticity characteristics of a soil. The estimates are based on test data from the survey area or from nearby areas and on field examination. The estimates of particle-size distribution, liquid limit, and plasticity index are generally rounded to the nearest 5 percent. Thus, if the ranges of gradation and Atterberg limits extend a marginal amount (1 or 2 percentage points) across classification boundaries, the classification in the marginal zone is generally omitted in the table.

Map symbol	Depth	USDA texture	Classif	ication	Fragr				e passinumber	ng	Liquid	Plas-
and soil name			Unified	AASHTO	>10 inches	3-10 inches	4	10	40	200	limit	ticity index
	In				Pct	Pct					Pct	
003DB: Dennis	0-10 10-14 14-56 56-60	Silt loam Silty clay loam Silty clay	CL, CL-ML CL CH, CL	A-4, A-6 A-6, A-7 A-7	0 0 0	0 0 0			96-100 94-100 94-100	75-98	21-36 36-43 43-61	4-15 15-21 21-35
003EC: Eram	0-10 10-33 33-37	Silty clay loam Silty clay Weathered bedrock	CL CH, CL, MH	A-6, A-7 A-6, A-7	0 0 	0 0			85-100 90-100 		36-43 43-61 	15-21 21-35 
003LA: Lanton	0-8 8-36 36-48 48-60	Silty clay loam Silty clay loam Silty clay Silty clay	CL CL CH, CL CH, CL	A-6, A-7 A-6, A-7 A-6, A-7 A-6, A-7	0 0 0 0	0 0	100 100 100 100	100 100 100 100	98-100 98-100 98-100 98-100	90-98 90-98	33-42 33-42 33-55 40-80	12-19 12-19 12-30 20-50
031EC: Eram	0-9 9-32 32-36	Silt loam Silty clay Weathered bedrock	CL CH, CL, MH	A-4, A-6 A-7	0 0 	0 0	85-100	85-100	85-100 90-100 	70-95	28-35 43-61 	9-15 21-35 
139CM:   Clareson	0-8 8-16 16-24	Silty clay loam Silty clay loam Very flaggy silty clay		A-4, A-6 A-6, A-7 A-7	 	0-25 0-65 50-85	90-100	90-100 90-100 85-100	85-95	85-95 85-95 80-95	30-40 35-45 41-60	8-18 11-20 18-35
	24-32	loam Unweathered										
Eram	0-9 9-28 28-32	bedrock   Silty clay loam   Silty clay   Weathered   bedrock	CL CH, CL	A-6, A-7 A-7	0 0 	0 0			85-100 90-100 		36-48 43-61 	15-25 21-35 
602CB: Catoosa	0-12 12-25 25-29	Silt loam Silty clay loam Unweathered bedrock	CL CL	A-4, A-6 A-6, A-7	0 0 	0 0 	100 85-100 	100 85-100 	96-100 85-100 		30-37 33-48 	8-14 12-22 
602CM:   Clareson	0-11 11-15	Silty clay loam Very flaggy silty clay	CL	A-4, A-6 A-6, A-7		0-25 0-65	90-100 75-95	90-100 70-90	85-95 65-85	85-95 65-85	30-40 35-45	8-18 11-20
	15-32	loam Extremely flaggy silty clay	CH, CL	A-7		50-85	75-85	60-80	55-75	55-75	41-60	18-35
Rock Outcrop		 Silt loam	 CL, ML	A-4, A-6	0	0	100	100	96-100	80-97	30-37	8-13
602VC:	14-53 53-60	Silt loam Silty clay loam	CL	A-6, A-7 A-6, A-7	0	0	100 100	100	98-100 98-100	90-98 90-98	33-42 33-55	12-19
Verdigris	0-9 9-32 32-52 52-60	Silt loam Silt loam Silt loam Silt loam	CL, CL-ML, ML CL, CL-ML, ML CL CL	A-4, A-6 A-4, A-6 A-4, A-6, A-7 A-4, A-6, A-7		0 0 0	100 100 100 100	100 100 100 100	95-100 95-100	65-100 65-100 80-100 80-100	22-35 30-45	2-13 2-13 8-23 8-23
Clareson	0-11 11-16	Silty clay loam Flaggy silty clay loam	CL CL	A-4, A-6 A-6, A-7		0-25 0-65		90-100 90-100		85-95 85-95	30-40 35-45	8-18 11-20
	16-28	Flaggy silty clay	CH, CL	A-7		50-85	85-100	85-100	80-95	80-95	41-60	18-35
	28-33	Flaggy silty clay	CH, CL	A-7		50-85	85-100	85-100	80-95	80-95	41-60	18-35
	33-37	Unweathered bedrock										
Rock Outcrop	0-60	Unweathered bedrock									0-14	
2326: Kenoma	0-4 4-10 10-18 18-27 27-41 41-59 59-73	Silt loam Silt loam Silty clay Silty clay Silty clay Silty clay Silty clay Silty clay loam	CL, CL-ML, ML CL, CL-ML, ML CH CH CH CH CH CH CH CH		0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0	85-100 85-100 85-100 85-100 85-100	85-100 85-100 85-100 85-100 85-100	85-100 85-100 85-100 85-100 85-100 75-100	85-100   85-100   85-100   85-100   85-100	25-40 50-75 50-75 45-65	3-18 3-18 30-48 30-48 30-48 30-48 25-44
2540: Leanna	0-10 10-22 22-40 40-55 55-78	Silt loam Silt loam Silty clay Silty clay Silty clay	CL CL CH, CL CH, CL CH, CL	A-6 A-6, A-7 A-7 A-6, A-7 A-6, A-7	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	100 100 100 100 100	100 100 100 100 100	95-100 95-100	85-95 90-100 90-100	45-60	10-15 10-20 20-30 15-30 15-30

Map symbol	Depth	USDA texture	Classif	ication	Fragi	ments		Percentage passing sieve number			Liquid	Plas-
and soil name			Unified	AASHTO	>10 inches	3-10 inches		10	40	200	limit	ticity index
	In				Pct	Pct					Pct	
3494: Summit	0-9 9-17 17-24 24-41 41-61 61-73	Silty clay loam Silty clay Silty clay Silty clay Silty clay Silty clay	CH, CL, ML CH, CL CH, CL CH, CL CH, CL CH, CL	A-6, A-7 A-6, A-7 A-7 A-7 A-7 A-7	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	85-100 85-100 85-100 85-100	85-100 75-100 75-100 75-100	80-100 75-100 70-100 70-100 70-100 70-100	60-99 55-98 55-98 55-98	35-60 37-65 41-70 41-70 41-70 41-70	11-30 15-35 18-40 18-40 18-40 18-40
3815: Verdigris		Silt loam	CT. CTMT. MT.		0	0	100	100	95-100	65-100 80-100	22-35	2-13 8-23
2016	27-32 32-52 52-60	Silt loam Silt loam Silt loam	CL CL	A-4, A-6, A-7 A-4, A-6, A-7 A-4, A-6, A-7 A-4, A-6, A-7	0	0 0	100 100 100 100	100 100 100 100	95-100 95-100	80-100 80-100 80-100 80-100	30-45 30-45	8-23 8-23 8-23
3816: Verdigris	0-9 9-27 27-32 32-52 52-60	Silt loam Silt loam Silt loam Silt loam Silt loam	CL CL	A-4, A-6 A-4, A-6, A-7 A-6, A-7, A-4 A-4, A-6, A-7	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	100 100 100 100 100	100 100 100 100 100	95-100 95-100 95-100	65-100 80-100 80-100 80-100 80-100	30-45 30-45 30-45	2-13 8-23 8-23 8-23 8-23
3951: Woodson	0-10 10-21 21-30 30-48 48-60	Silt loam Silty clay Silty clay Silty clay Silty clay	CL, CL-ML CH CH, CL CH, CL CH, CL	A-4, A-6 A-7-6 A-7-6 A-7-6 A-7-6	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0	100 100 100 100 100	95-100 95-100	90-100 95-100 95-100 95-100 95-100	90-100 90-100	50-65 50-65 45-65	5-20 30-45 30-45 20-40 20-40
AED: Arents, Earthen Dam												
Bc: Bates	0-19 19-34	Loam	CL, CL-ML, ML CL, ML, SC,	A-4, A-6 A-4, A-6, A-7	0 0	0			80-100 80-100		20-40 25-45	3-15 3-20
	34-38 38-42		SM SC, SC-SM	A-2, A-4, A-6		0-15	70-90	70-90	50-80	20-40	20-35	5-15
Bd: Bates	0-15 15-23	Loam Clay loam	CL, CL-ML, ML CL, ML, SC,	A-4, A-6 A-4, A-6, A-7	0 0	0			80-100 80-100		20-40 25-45	3-15 8-20
	23-28	Gravelly clay	SM SC, SC-SM, SM	A-2, A-4, A-6	0	0-15	70-90	70-90	50-80	20-40	20-35	8-15
Collinsville	28-32 0-6	Unweathered bedrock	CT CT MT MT	7. 4		0-15		 85-100	75 05	55-85	22-30	2-10
COIIIMSVIIIE	6-14	Loam  Fine sandy loam	ML, SC, SM, CL-ML, SC- SM, CL	A-4 A-2, A-4		0-15		55-100		20-85	15-30	NP-10
Bh:	14-18	Unweathered bedrock										
Bates	0-19 19-26	Loam Loam	CL, CL-ML, ML CL, ML, SC, SM	A-4, A-6 A-4, A-6, A-7	0 0	0			80-100 80-100		20-40 25-45	3-15 3-20
	26-34 34-38	Gravelly loam Unweathered bedrock		A-2, A-4, A-6	0	0-15	70-90	70-90	50-80	20-40	20-35	5-15
Collinsville	0-11 11-17	Loam Channery loam	CL, CL-ML, ML CL, ML, SC, SM	A-4 A-2, A-4		0-15 0-45			75-95 50-95		22-30 15-30	2-10 NP-10
Bo:	17-21	Unweathered bedrock										
Bolivar	0-13 13-28 28-34	Loam Sandy clay loam Channery sandy clay loam	ML CL, SC CL, CL-ML, SC, SC-SM	A-4 A-6 A-4, A-6	0 0 0	0 0-10 5-20	100 85-100 70-95	90-100 85-100 70-95		55-75 45-80 36-60	20-30 25-40 25-35	NP-5 10-25 5-15
	34-38	Unweathered bedrock										
Hector	0-9 9-18	Loam Fine sandy loam	CL-ML, ML, SC-SM, SM	A-4 A-1-b, A-2,	0 0-5	0 0-15	İ	75-100 55-100	1	20-65	15-25	NP-7
	18-22	Unweathered	ML, SM	A-1-D, A-2, A-4		0-15						NP-7
Bs: Bolivar	0-13 13-28 28-34	Loam Sandy clay loam Channery sandy	CL, CL-ML,	A-4 A-6 A-4, A-6	0 0 0	0 0-10 5-20	100 85-100 70-95	90-100 85-100 70-95		55-75 45-80 36-60	20-30 25-40 25-35	NP-5 10-25 5-15
	34-38	clay loam Unweathered bedrock	SC, SC-SM									
Hector	0-9	Loam	CL-ML, ML, SC-SM, SM	A-4	0	0	80-100	75-100	70-95	40-75	15-25	NP-7
	9-18	Loam	GC-GM, GM, ML, SM	A-1-b, A-2, A-4	0-5	0-15	1	55-100	35-95	20-65	15-25	NP-7
	18-22	Unweathered bedrock										

n USDA texture	Classification			on		ments		rcentage sieve n	ng		Plas-	
	Uni	fied	A	ASHTO	>10 inches	3-10 inches	4	10	40	200	limit	ticity index
					Pct	Pct					Pct	
Silty clay loam Silty clay loam Flaggy silty clay loam	CL CL CH, CL		A-4, A-6, A-7	A-7		0-25 0-65 50-85	90-100 85-100	90-100 90-100 85-100	85-95	85-95 85-95 80-95	30-40 35-45 41-60	8-18 11-20 18-35
Unweathered bedrock Silty clay loam Silty clay Weathered bedrock	CL CH, CL		A-6, A-7	A-7	0 0	0 0			85-100 90-100 		36-48 43-61 	15-25 21-35 
Silt loam Silty clay loam Silty clay		-ML, ML	A-6,	A-6 A-7 A-7	0 0 0	0 0 0			96-100 94-100 94-100	75-98	20-37 33-48 37-65	1-15 13-25 15-35
Silt loam Silty clay loam Silty clay Loam Loam Loam	CL, CL CL CH, CL CL, CL	-ML, ML	A-4, A-6, A-7 A-4, A-4,	A-6 A-7 A-6 A-6, A-7	0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	98-100 90-100	98-100 85-100	96-100 94-100 94-100 80-100 80-100	75-98 75-98 55-90	21-36 36-43 43-61 20-40 25-45	4-15 15-21 21-35 3-15 3-20
Gravelly loam Unweathered bedrock	SM SC, SC		1	A-4, A-6		0-15	70-90	70-90	50-80	20-40	20-35	5-15
Silt loam Silty clay loam Clay loam	CL CH, CL		A-6, A-6,	A-7 A-7	0 0 0	0 0 0 0	98-100 90-100	98-100 85-100	96-100 94-100 94-100 80-100	75-98 75-98 60-85	20-37 33-48 37-65 35-45 25-45	1-15 13-25 15-35 15-20
Clay loam Clay loam Unweathered bedrock	SM SC, SC			A-6, A-7 A-4, A-6		0-15	70-90	70-90	80-100   50-80 	20-40	20-35	3-20 5-15 
Silty clay loam Silty clay Weathered	CL CH, CL		A-6, A-7	A-7	0 0 	0 0 			85-100 90-100 		36-48 43-61 	15-25 21-35 
bedrock Silty clay loam Very channery silty clay loam	CL		A-6, A-6,	A-7-6 A-7-6		0-5 0-5	95-100 75-95	90-100 55-95	90-100 55-85	80-95 50-80	35-50 35-50	15-25 15-25
Weathered bedrock												
Silty clay loam Silty clay Weathered bedrock	CL CH, CL		A-6, A-7	A-7	0 0 	0 0 			85-100 90-100 		36-48 43-61 	15-25 21-35 
Silt loam Silty clay loam Silty clay loam Silty clay loam Unweathered bedrock	CL	-ML, ML	A-4, A-4, A-7	A-6 A-6, A-7	0 0 0 	0 0 0-30 	100 100 85-100	100 100 85-100	96-100 96-100 80-100 	65-98	21-37 30-43 45-60 	1-15 9-20 20-35 
2 Variable												
Silt loam Silty clay Silty clay	CL, CL CH CH, CL	-ML, ML	A-4, A-7	A-6	0 0 0	0 0 0	85-100	85-100	85-100 85-100 75-100	85-100		3-18 30-48 25-44
Silt loam Silty clay Silty clay loam	CL, CL CH, CL CH, CL		A-4, A-7 A-6,		0 0 0	0 0 0	100 100 100	100 100 100	95-100	85-100 90-100 90-100	43-57	7-15 21-32 15-28
Stony silty clay loam Channery silty	CL.			A-7-6		25-50	75-95	55-75	55-70	50-65	35-50	15-25 15-25
clay loam  Very channery silty clay	GC, GP					0-5	50-75	10-50	5-40	5-35	35-50	15-25
Weathered bedrock												
Silt loam   Silty clay loam	CL, CL		A-4,	A-6 A-6, A-7	0 0	0	100 100	100 100	96-100 96-100	65-97 65-98	25-36 28-43	7-15 9-21 15-21
Chann clay Very silt loam Weath bedr Silt Silty Silty	ery silty loam channery y clay ered ock loam r clay loam r clay loam thered	lery silty CL channery SC, GP SC, S Screed ock CL, CL chan loam CL chan loam channel chann	clay loam clay clay loam clay loam clay loam clay loam clay loam thered  CL CL CL GP-GC, SC, SP-SC CL CL, CL-ML, ML CL	lery silty CL A-6, Channery SC, SP-SC Channery SC, SP-SC Chered Cock C Clay loam CL, CL-ML, ML CL CL A-4, CL CL A-6, CL CL-ML, ML A-4, CL CL A-6, CL CL A-6, CL CL CL-ML, ML A-6, CL CL CL-ML, ML A-6, CL CL A-6, CL CL CL-ML, ML A-6, CL CL A-6, CL CL CL-ML, ML A-6, CL	A-6, A-7-6   A-6, A-7-6   A-6, A-7-6   A-6, A-7-6   A-7-7   A-7-6   A-7-7   A-7-6   A-7-7   A-7-7	A-6, A-7-6     Channery   CC   A-6, A-7-6   A-2-6, A-7-6   A-2-6, A-7-6   A-2-6, A-7-6   A-2-7   A-2-6, A-3-7   A-4, A-6, A-7   A-4, A-6, A-7   A-6, A-7	A-6, A-7-6	lery silty   CL   A-6, A-7-6     0-5   75-95   Channery   GC, GP-GC, SC, SP-SC   Clay loam   CL   CL-ML, ML   A-4, A-6, A-7   Clay loam   CL   CL   CL-ML, ML   A-4, A-6, A-7   Clay loam   CL   CL   CL-ML, ML   A-6, A-7   CL   CL   CL   CL   CL   CL   CL   C	A-6, A-7-6	A-6, A-7-6	A-6, A-7-6	lery silty CL

Map symbol	Depth	USDA texture	Classif	ication	Fragn	ments			e passii umber	ng	Liquid	d Plas-
and soil name	Береп		Unified	AASHTO	>10 3-10 inches		4	10	40	200	limit	ticity index
	—In				Pct	Pct					Pct	
LU: Lula	0-8 8-14 14-44 44-52	Silt loam Silty clay loam Silty clay loam Unweathered bedrock	CL, CL-ML, ML CL CL, CH	A-4, A-6 A-6, A-7 A-7	0 0 0	0 0 0-30 	100 100 85-100	100 100 85-100		90-100 90-100 70-100 	35-50	1-15 10-25 10-25 
M-W: Miscellaneous Water												
Mb: Mason	0-7 7-60	Silt loam Silty clay loam	CL, ML CL	A-4, A-6 A-4, A-6, A-7	0	0	100 98-100	100 98-100	96-100 96-100		30-37 30-43	8-13 9-20
Olpe	7-50	Silty clay loam Extremely gravelly silty clay loam	CH, CL, GC, SC	A-6 A-2, A-6, A-7	0	0	80-100 20-80	10-75	10-75	10-70	30-40 35-55	10-20 15-30
	50-60	Silty clay	CH, CL, GC, SC	A-7	0	0			40-100		40-65	25-40
Kenoma	0-4 $4-10$ $10-18$ $18-27$ $27-41$ $41-59$ $59-73$	Silt loam Silt loam Silty clay Silty clay Silty clay Silty clay Silty clay Silty clay	CL, CL-ML, ML CL, CL-ML, ML CH CH CH CH CH CH, CL	A-4, A-6 A-4, A-6 A-7 A-7 A-7 A-7 A-7	0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0	85-100 85-100 85-100 85-100 85-100	85-100 85-100 85-100 85-100 85-100	85-100   85-100   85-100   85-100   85-100   75-100	85-100 85-100 85-100 85-100 85-100	25-40 50-75 50-75 45-65 45-65	3-18 3-18 30-48 30-48 30-48 30-48 25-44
Os: Osage	0-14 14-60	Silty clay loam Silty clay	CL CH, CL	A-7 A-7	0 0	0 0	100 100	100 100	100 100	95-100 95-100	40-50 40-80	20-30 20-50
Ov: Osage	0-17 17-60	Silty clay Silty clay	CH CH, CL	A-7 A-7	0 0	0 0	100 100	100 100	100 100	95-100 95-100		30-55 20-50
Pt: Pits, Quarries- Sn:	0-60	Variable										
Summit	0-6 6-14 14-57 57-60	Silty clay loam Silty clay loam Silty clay Silty clay loam	CH, CL CH, CL	A-6, A-7 A-6, A-7 A-7 A-7	0 0 0	0 0 0	85-100 85-100	85-100 75-100	80-100 75-100 70-100 70-100	60-99 55-98	35-60 37-65 41-70 41-70	11-30 15-35 18-40 18-40
So: Summit	0-8 8-13 13-60	Silty clay loam Silty clay loam Silty clay	CH, CL, MH CH, CL, MH CH, CL, MH	A-6, A-7 A-6, A-7 A-7	0 0 0	0 0 0	85-100	85-100	80-100 75-100 70-100	60-99	35-60 37-65 41-70	11-30 15-35 18-40
Verdigris	0-16 16-60	Silt loam	CL, CL-ML, ML	A-4, A-6 A-4, A-6, A-7	0 0	0 0	100 100	100 100		65-100 80-100		2-13 8-23
Vc: Verdigris	0-7 7-60	Silt loam Silt loam	CL-ML, ML, CL	A-4, A-6 A-4, A-6, A-7	0 0	0 0	100 100	100 100		65-100 80-100		7-15 9-21
W:   Water												
Wb: Welda	0-11 11-50 50-60	Silt loam Silty clay Silty clay loam	CL, CL-ML CL CL, ML	A-4, A-6 A-6, A-7-6 A-4, A-6, A-7-6	0 0 0	0 0 0	100 100 100	100 100 100	95-100	75-100 85-100 75-100	38-50	5-15 20-30 7-20
Wo: Woodson	0-8 8-43 43-60	Silt loam Silty clay Silty clay	CL, CL-ML CH CH, CL	A-4, A-6 A-7-6 A-7-6	0 0 0	0 0 0	100 100 100		90-100 95-100 95-100		50-65	5-20 30-45 20-40
Wt:   Woodson	0-7 7-43	Silt loam Silty clay,	CL, CL-ML CH	A-6, A-4 A-7-6	0	0	100 100	100 95-100	90-100 95-100	85-100 90-100		5-20 30-45
	43-60	clay  Silty clay	CH, CL	A-7-6	0	0	100	95-100	95-100	90-100	45-65	20-40